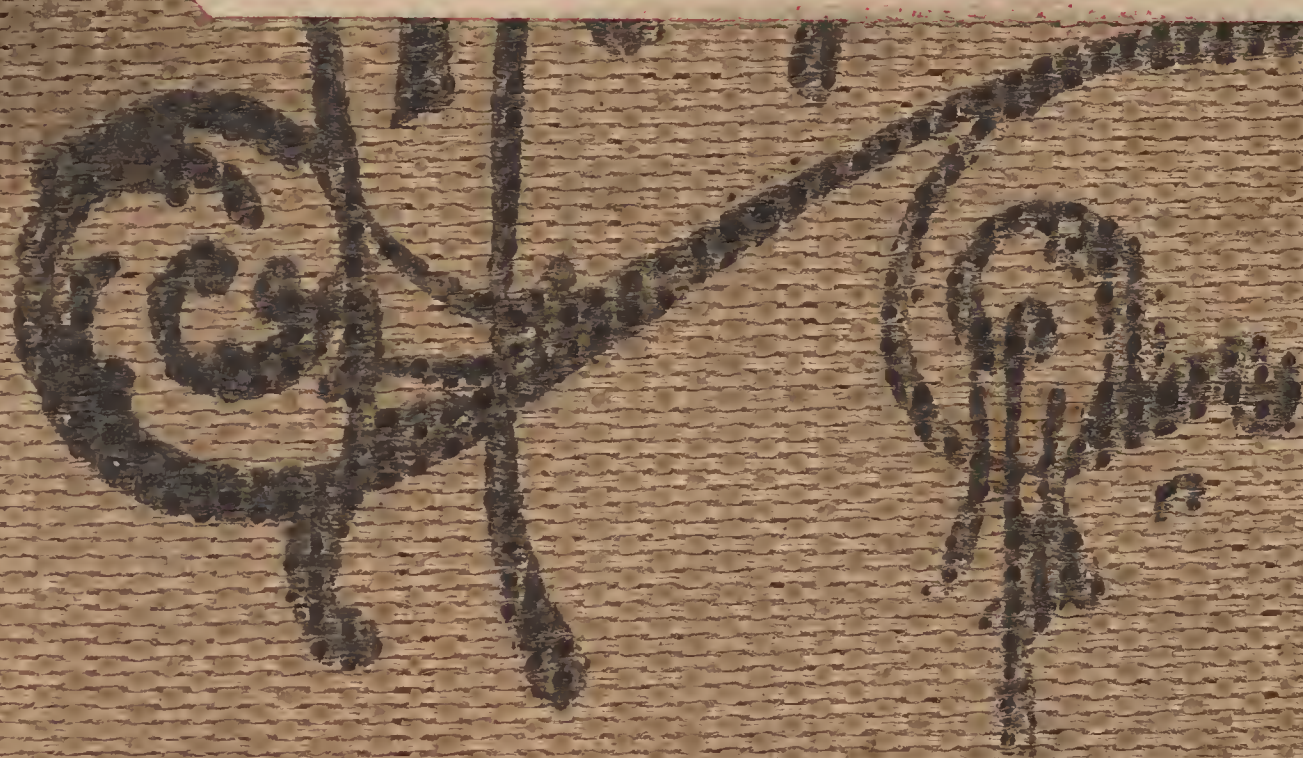


Clarendon
to the University

1905



Alamo - main, etc.
Los Angeles

Alamogordo Lumber Co

Alamogordo
J. H. L.

J. E. Pachul
Gen. Mgr.

Get by the
New Mexico Lumber Co

Mr. W. E. Allen
Rivers
N. Mex.

Lepidrium
alynoides
Mastomys albicollis

Mr. J. H. L. Lumber Co
Aug. 17-1905 - trip from Alamogordo
to J. H. L. Lumber Co

units & lumber
production of logs
in mill

Mr. R. C. Caldwell
Mex. Park

to San City
Checks - from Chas. D. ...

24187

24188

Mr. Albert Walker

Cloudcroft

W.M.

22
33
35

Aug - 12

Sept - 12

Oct - 95

1
Tues Aug. 8-1905
Left Iowa City Aug. 8
at 10:31 AM for W. Liberty
& Columbus Junction.

Wed Aug. 9-1905
Traveled through Kansas,
Oklahoma & Texas, and reached
New Mexico a little before
sundown. Took picture at Texhoma.
Everything looked bright &
green as a result of rain.
As we approached the
New Mexican line species
with green plants were
abundant.
Collected a few plants at
Naravisa, N. Mex.

Thurs. Aug. 10.

Awoke at Three Rivers
M. Mex. This is a Creole
look and toward Tula
Rosa is red desert, but
not shifting sand.

The desert looks bright &
green & very promising
near roads to Tula Rosa
& south for

The white crucifer is very
abundant in here.
Also the tall pale Helicopsis -
like Composite.

A mile or less S of Tula
Rosa the desert is still
new, but Mesquite

takes the place of Larrea
Collected plants, found that
E.C. & H.C. had been bought by
E.C. & G.W. & Morris Martin,
Bedman & Sullivan were gone.
Also Mr. Bonner, who

to Cananea, Mex.
The ^{RR} shops are to be taken
to El Paso within a year.

At 5¹⁵ pm. started for
Cloudcroft. Desert is
fine, green.

Found Larrea well into
La Luz Cañon on rocky
slopes.

Cedars commence above
La Luz. Dist. to

It rained hard in the
evening, and we were
late getting to Cloudcroft -
after 8 PM.

Everything was full at
Lodge & Virginia Hotel, &
the Virginia man
got a room for me across
the street W.

It has been raining up
here for 3 or more weeks.
There are many over there
here who are running

away from yellow fever.
Saw Dr. McCall, an S. & I. grad.
Med. on train coming up.

Friday, Aug. 11 1905
Worked S.E. from Clondorff
in deep woods. Found the
forest here chiefly of
Douglas Spruce, Bull Pine &
a good many Silver Spruce.
The Bull Pine is the three-
leaved var.

Found many plants, fungi
chimeras, & some shells.
Many plasmodia were seen
& a good many perishable
Agarics, etc.

It rained in the afternoon
and I got wet.
Pressed plants in the
evening.

Mr. Walker is in charge
of the Lodge.

The El Paso people call
Clondorff their "sky-parlor."

Saturday, Aug. 12 1905

Took pictures between 10
am. & 1 PM. along RR,
below Clondorff. Before
that pressed plants, made
presses, etc.

In the afternoon went
S. W. and picked up a
few plants and some
snails - especially the
large Purpa.

In evening changed ^{plates} plates,
wrote up notes, & wrote
cards and letters.

Sunday, Aug. 13

Prepared to go out, but
it rained during most
of the day and I changed
plans, wrote letters, and
finally at 4:30 PM, went
out for a short walk
S.E. Fungi were
plentiful, & found
a few plants & snails,

Monday Aug. 14, 1905

Left Cloncy for Rumia
at 7¹⁰ AM. Got to
the Commission, 1 1/2 mi.
down Rumia station before
9 AM. Found Mr. Allen
& presented my letter.
Gathered much interesting
information from him.

Company still has about
33000 acres of forest
land. - to last 15 yrs, on net
have been cutting 6 yrs.
Get 7-10000 ft. (log scale)
per acre.

1 1/2 millions ft. (log scale)
per year.

Best wood is Red Spruce
(Douglas Spruce)
Balsam Poplar & used only
for ties.

All the wood except
small stuff etc. is treated

by the creosote method
(Boily) at Alamogordo.
White Fir is not certain.
hasn't been tried long
enough. won't lie on
ground.

For estimating yields
they step off about
10 different squares
in each 160 acres.
and count trees - then
^{experiences} a man estimates the
cuts from each tree.
These estimates have
come out very well.
They use the Shay
geared locomotive
made in Lima, Ohio.

Mr. Allen referred me
to Mr. J. W. Arnold
at Lees camp.
Went to Lees camp
& saw lumbering
a boy saws sideways
with a cheap black oil.
Does it by carrying
in a line, dipping stick
with rag flapper in it
into the & dropping
kinds with this at
intervals.

The boys use kerosene
oil in their saws
to cut balsam.
The skidways are mostly
from 6 to 8 in. stuff
& rest on cross-pieces.

They call this skidway
a "slide"

They skin about 6 logs
16 x 20 ft.

Up in the smaller
Canyon (Scott Canyon)

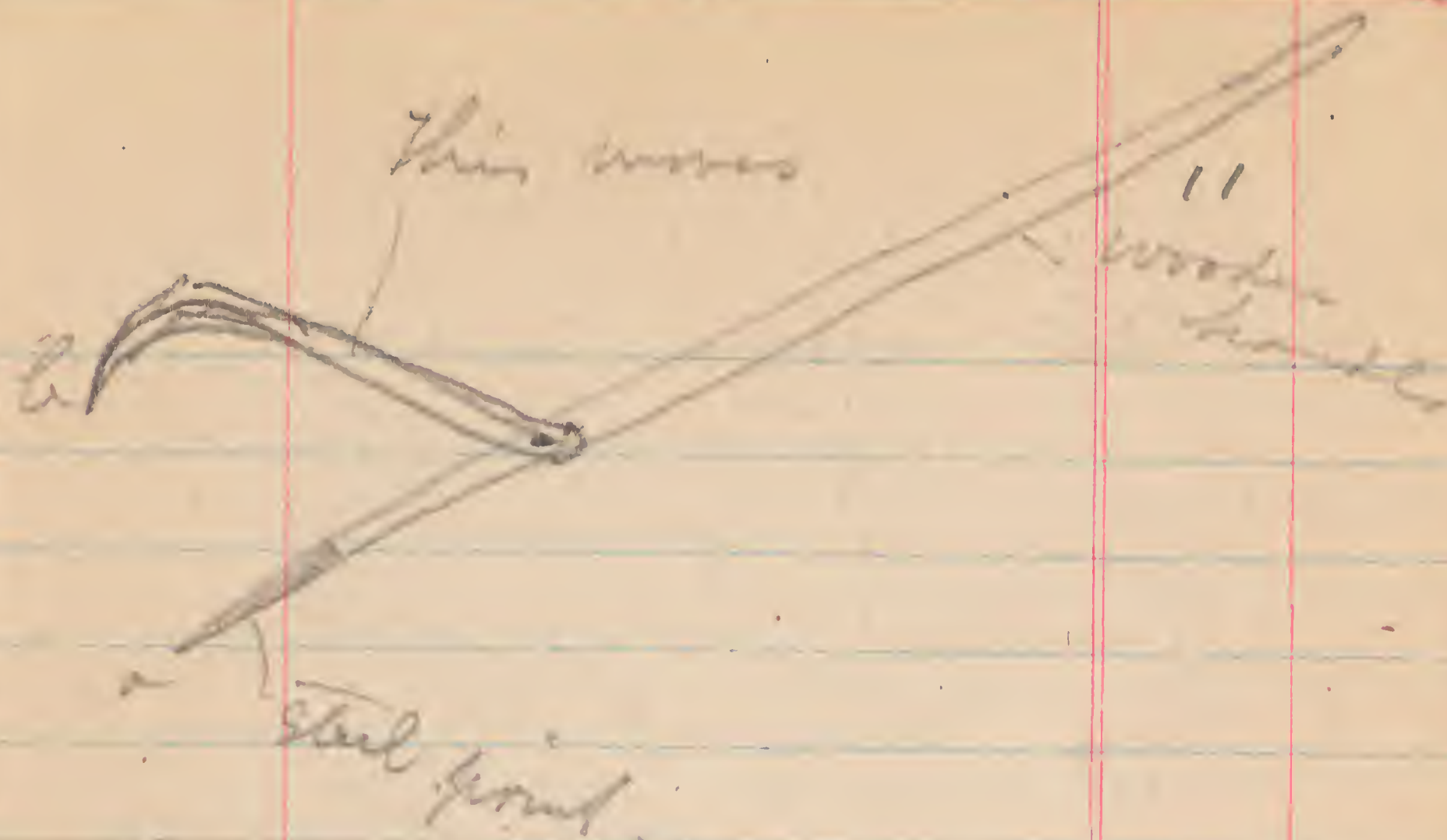
They ran logs together
from several shidways
to then drag them
down with a rope
or cable fast to the
rear log.

They use horses here -
a team - & it seems
to be hard work.

The Basalast Log Loader
revolves (the "cable"
part, so that the
crane and "ice-tongs"
(log hooks) can be moved
in any direction.

The men handle
the logs with log-
hooks -

(see diagram)



The point (a) is driven in
logs, etc. for support
and the hook (b) is put
over log to be moved, or over
log at which (a) is driven
to allow back from over
camp. Its position is to
clouds ft. Most of the
after walk was made in the
dark, & the silence of
the forest was magical.
Notwithstanding that I was
loaded with a camera, plates,
box, basket, game bag, and placed
guns, I enjoyed the beauty
of the moonlight mountain
forest fully. The smoke

shadows contrasted with the silvery sheen of the illuminated portions beautifully,

Tree notes:

I found *Pinus ponderosa* scarce lower down, - it is a mountain species, the same in true of the White Fir.

Balsam, on the other hand, is found lower down.

The White Pine seems to be scattered along from top to Balsam slopes.

The larger scrawny white oaks are most common upward.

I walked about 20 miles today: $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 mi. from Russia to the Commissary, & 3 mi. from

latter to Lucas camp & about 2 miles up into Scott canon where the men were operating.

Tues. Aug. 15

Spent the day in drying plants & taking pictures. I took pictures in Cloudcroft & on & about the Lookout.

In the evening I wrote letters & changed plates. Packed exposed plates to ship by express.

Wed. Aug. 16
 got up at 5 am &
 changed dress & packed.
 Shipped my stuff, checked
 two groups to down City,
 & left at 9 AM. for
 Alamogordo.

The log train had 15 cars
 of logs, - an average.
 Had each group the truck
 on curve right on ^{high} bridge above
 Pinto. Saw ever few, or
 good scene.

Reached Alamogordo at
 noon & went to hotel.
 Hunted up blocks & visited
 "erecting" plant where
 Mr. Caldwell explained
 process (see sheet)

They have two retorts,
 each 106 ft. long. & into
 them they haul trees (546 in
 each) on steel cars.

When full the retorts
 are closed & subjected
 to steaming, 3 to 7 hours, -
 layer no. for green wood - &
 then pump out air to
 form vacuum, then turn
 in solution under pressure.
 They use the chloride of
 zinc & tannin process &
 for this a $\frac{1}{2}$ % sol. of glue.
 This is the Wellhouse
 process. In Preserving
 they do not use tannin
 or glue. Any process
 could be used with
 these retorts, but
 storage tanks for the
 various liquids would
 have to be used.

Thurs. Aug. 17.

Started for mountains early.
Found a lot of plants, - looked
up especially, the Larrea
belt.

Cholla & the white Creosote
are both common in lower
part, - the latter especially,
but both disappear upward,
where it is more "bouldery."
Mosquito is scattered
throughout, clear up
into Ocotillo belt.

In the upper part there
appear a few Ocotillo,
Yuccas, an occasional
Dasylirion, the shrub
"sage" (Nolina), the white
"Rose" bush, & all the

cacti of the lower
zones, all of these
forms properly belonging
with the Ocotillo belt.
Opuntia^(beats) were found
remarkably
Have been very much
annoyed by Mosquitos!

The Ocotillo belt also
has a few straggling
Larreas.

Returned at 11 AM. Changed
drum & crate blocks of wood.
Caught beetles for Wickham
& a few grasshopper for
Pomeroy, at the depot.
Shipped (checked) one grip to
Miss Carrough.

Fri. Aug. 18.

Left Alahuenda at 6:15 AM.

Found Prof. Macbride
on train. Spent the day
in sitting down, changing
dresses, - went to quarry
with Macbride, etc.

Met Judge Waterman's
son, who is the Rock Island
city agent.

Rained a little in PM.

Sat. Aug. 19

went out in morning train
at 9:40 AM. to

Anapra, where I walked
back. Collected many
plants. The territory
right at Anapra
is sandy, but near
the river it is rocky.
I worked along where

the Larrea belt &
Ocotillo belt blend.
A few chollas are found
in former.

Saw Spanish slate in
sandy parts, but in
Ocotillo belt the
other coarse gneiss is
occasionally found.

Saw the little wh. vine
shrub in Ocotillo belt
in poor condition, & did
not get any.

At night changed
dresses, plates, etc.
Rained a little in PM
& people made a
great fire over it.

Sun. Aug. 20

Spent forenoon in
changing drives, etc.
In afternoon went out
towards Ft. Bliss, in
street car - to climb
part way up Mt. Franklin
took pictures & plants.
Spent evening in changing
drives, etc.

Monday Aug. 21

Spent whole day in
changing drives, drying
paper, packing, etc.
In evening checked valise
with plants, etc.
A busy day.

Tues. Aug. 22

Changed drives, etc., etc.
Went out towards old Ft. Bliss
& the dams, & took a
lot of pictures - in
the Park.

P.M. went to quarry &
collected plants &
took pictures.
Spent evening in arranging
& packing.

Wed. Aug. 23.

Packed, and left at
10 AM for Denning.

Beyond Anapra there
is sand, - dunes like
E. of Anapra.
Then near Strasburg the
plain is flatter &
less sandy - a redish
soil - with Mesquite,
Yucca elata, and gray
cowpeas.

Members river at
Seminole.

Montezuma, white
Cruciferae, flat headed
small yellow composites,
small purple flowered plant
like Hedysarum - gray
slender Asteraceae, petioles
springy legs (see pl.)

The desert is yellow
with the composites
between Mesquite &
Yuccas.
At Laramie the yellow
was particularly brilliant -
a perfect sea of gold.
Beyond Laramie saw
filmy topped plants
very abundant

Red valerian (the weed)

Saw an Ephedra -
several -

Yuccas - a few in front
rather on many in fr., -
a forest.

Over a large area the
Yuccas & Mesquites are
missing & smaller plants
only are visible.

Small, lob. composites etc.
The pine topped green
stuff is common.
Also the coarse Yucca
still on a plain though
mountains are visible
on both sides.

Violet (Pine box) Aster
A horseweed
A Thistle -
Verbena -

Helianthus (annual?)
Montezuma, Cholla (see)
Reached Adair.

Beyond Adair more
grass, - a grassy plain

As we neared Denning
in cross on arroyos
& here there were great
clusters of the blue
slender legum.
shrub.

Reached Denning
about noon.

Sid a little work
in the field, then
prepared to go
on to Lordsburg.

The Golden Plover was
so late, however that
I put up at the
Victoria.

I saw *Cnemidophorus*
franklinii, but got
no spec.

Th. Aug. 24

Went N. to river.
This is a dry arroyo.
On the N. side of track
the surface is sandy,
& becomes stony near
river. Mesquite is
found near RR. &
then a forest of
yuccas in rather
coarse yellow sand.
Took series of pictures.
Near river the
gray blue bl. Leg.
shrub is common.
Left on the 2nd sec. of
No. 9 about 1 P.M.
J.W. Mason.

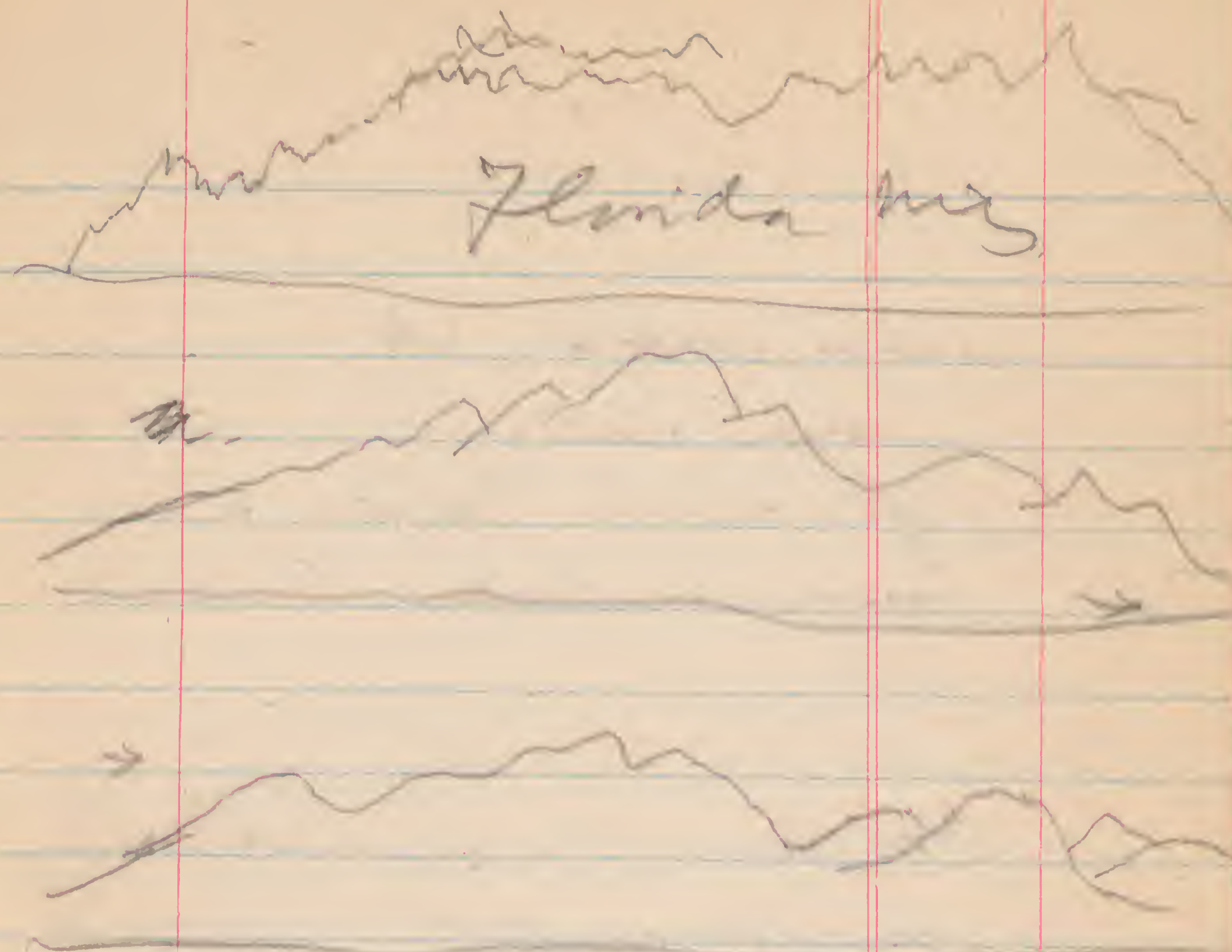
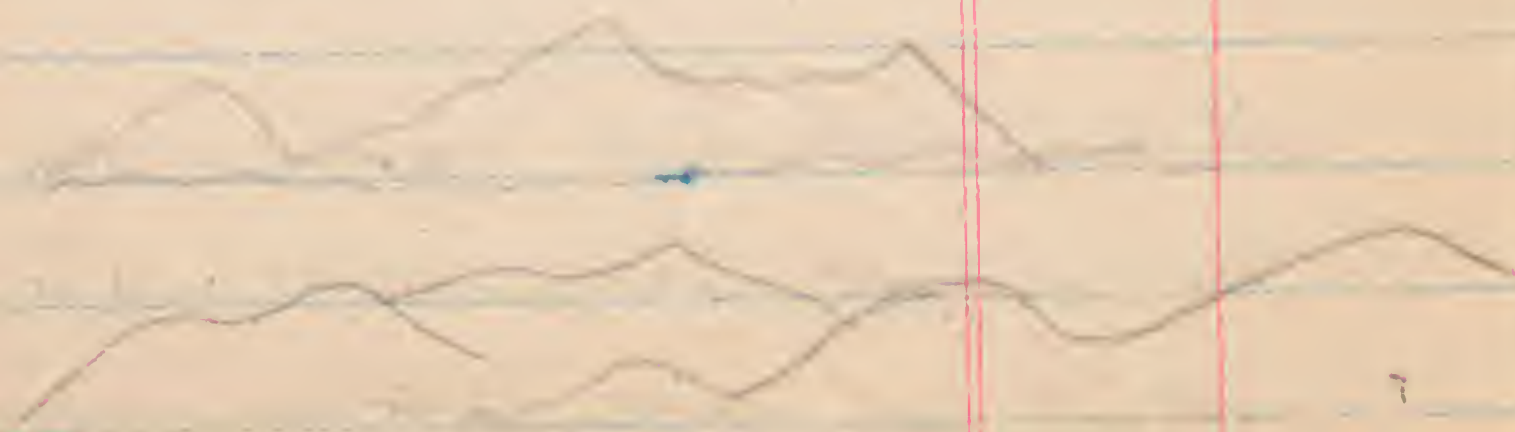
I saw the flat *Opuntia*,
but got no spec.
Ault, (was at Denning.
Cottamwood, other Cottamwood (see
spec.) Robinia, Morus, Mt. Ash.

only trees at

Gage, N.M.

Mx. Ash, Populus alba,
Lowland Poplar, Robinia

The territory w. of Gage
continues same. There
are grassy tracts, on
better soil, mesquite
tracts on no sand,
& yucca forests on sandy
soil. The plain
continues broad & flat,
& on all sides there
rise out of it great
mountain ranges.



These mountains have no
forests, but are more or
less studded with (it is said)
scrub oak, cedar & piñon.



All these mts. seem
to rise very abruptly
out of the plain.

A good ways beyond Page
the plain is grassy, with
an occasional small

Yucca. This
emerges into a gray
sage-bush desert with
Ephedra & an occasional
Yucca. There is
more or less grass here.
The sagebrush seems to
have been limited.

Ephedra dots the plain.
More Yucca.

A little gray sage.
A great expanse of
Ephedra & Yucca.
This was just before
reaching Hawkins, N.M.
No town.

Beyond Hawkins
more Yucca & few
Ephedra.
Yuccas again ^{few}
& more grass.

The size of the mts. does
not appear so abrupt
when you get near to
them.

A little more just again
& also resins scrub
like Larrea (palm)
also gray shrub (Chenop.
with wings fr.)

Had rained heavily
here. Big pools, etc.
Big cattle range, near
mile post 1151. Red
desert grazed bare!

Abandoned ranch -
wind-eroded - dead trees.
Plain here almost
without shrubs.

Have entered Larrea
area ^{near} mile post
1148. At 1148, fort

went out again.
This was just before
going into Lordsburg.

We cut Larrea belt
 just a little, but large
 areas can be seen
 toward the adjacent
 mountains.
 Lardburg is built on
 gravelly soil, - real
 Larrea soil, only not
 very rough gravel.
 A sand dune grates
 us at Lardburg.
 Both Lardburg &
 Danning have a good
 many adobe houses.
 Some weeping willows¹²
 at Lardburg.
 Larrea is right in
 town.
 W. of promising V. mty.
 look bare.
 W. of Lardburg a
 great grassy plain.

nearly 2 hrs. behind
 time at Lardburg.
 31

We run in Larrea belt
 W. of Lardburg. Gravelly.
 See flat Opuntia - none
 before this.
 Yuccas few.
 Coarse Yucca & Agave
 (low) -
 About 3 mi. out the
 mountains close in
 closer together, & the
 valley is all Larrea belt,
 clear across.
 The air is strong with
 Larrea odor.
 Get out of Larrea belt
 after a while.
 Some Yuccas
 Abundant flat - whitish.
 Barren, - a few
 salt bushes, etc. a grass.
 This is a large barren
 area -
 mountains more ragged.

Again yucca belt
 & then Larrea belt.
 Mountains close in.
 Saw quite a group
 of Ocotillos,
~~Yellow Cleome~~
 Steins Pass is narrow.
 Mts, rocky & rough.
 Ought to be a good
 field.
 Ocotillo common.
 All Larrea belt.
 A few of Graylinia
 A cedar tree.
 Coarse Yucca,
 Agave in fruit.
 The plain is dark
 with Larrea, mountains
 are near & rough.
 Pass into Arizona.
 A great Larrea
 plain.

In Arizona.
 Larrea
 Graylinia
 Yucca elata
 a coarse.
 Ocotillo
 Yellow (flat) ^{stems} gray compact
 Mesquite
 Big Cereus (like St. Paul)
 Ephedra
 Heron resinous Gutierrez?
 Wings changed.
 Fringed white (like Steins Pass)
 Cholla? - looks slender
 Fine Mesquite ^(not so good as the one)
 Cholla
 Halimolobos-like, gray comp.
 Yellow
 Opuntia flat
 Yellow Cleome
 Gray sagebrush

at Lima we ran out
of Larrea belt, but
plenty could be run
toward Nto.
Again entered it,
ran many miles Nto.
This changed to reddish
desert with abundant
mesquite, butterfly, etc.
is this extends beyond
Bowie.
Then came some
grassy & a few
Yuccas.
Everything looks bright,
as it has been raining
on the grassy
plain we struck
miles of yellow
Clematis? So much
that it was strong
with it.

Willcox, Ariz. is quite
a town & has what
seems to be an old
mission church.
The Clematis field
is just before getting
into Willcox, & extends into town,
and beyond it.
Trees in streets, - ash -
cottonwood, etc.
The plain is yellow
with Clematis? 2 or
miles beyond Willcox.
Struck a great
alkali plain (almost
bare) a little W. of
Willcox. A large
part was covered
with water. It is
several miles long, & probably
1/2 or 2 mi wide.
Reached Tucson about
9 pm & put up at
Willard House.

Thu. Aug. 25

Spent most of AM
in clearing desks
sending letters & cables,
& making small purchases.
At 11 AM, started for
the Tucson Mts, about
2 mi. S. of Tucson.

The Sentinel is the
sharp one to east,
the one to west is
Laboratory Lookout.

I saw no desert
Carnegie vegetation on
above canyon. The
collecting & taking
pictures I went out
to the Hospital, replaced
my water supply, &
climbed up to the
Carnegie Desert
Laboratory. I saw
nothing up Laboratory

Lookout, on a sort of
shelf. The building is
box shaped, large, & built
of irregular volcanic rock.
It is moderately well-kept,
with physiol. apparatus,
chiefly moisture app.
The library is also very
fair. A lot more is
needed. I saw neither
Dr. Cannon, nor
Prof. Thornber, who
spends a lot of his
time here.
Thus far the investigation
has been concentrated on
soil & moisture alone.
They have no bathhouse
as yet (how like S.M.S.!)
but expect to get one
soon. A young
man was in charge
altogether. The trip

was pleasant & profitable,
but it was dreadfully
hot, & one of the hottest
changes of my life.
On my return I cleaned
up, changed dress,
packed, and at a little
after 9 P.M. started
for the west.

I fell asleep and
awoke at Yuma,
Ariz., in the morning
of Aug. 26th.

On the ^{first} morning I saw
Cholla, Mesquite, flat
Opuntia, Larrea, Palo Verde,
the smaller Prosopis, &

Sat. Aug. 26-

Awakened at Yuma, &
crossed the Colorado, there
not an imposing stream.
The country west of
Yuma, - in California,
for many miles the desert
is flat, though mountains
are visible on the
north. On this desert
I recognize Larrea,
Opuntia,

About Ogilby on S. side
for several miles there
are fine sand dunes,
heaped up in fantastic
shapes, & with sharp
"combs" or crests. They
are almost bare of
vegetation.

The general desert is
more or less gravelly.

(As we crossed the river
at Ipanema we saw the
heads of the Ipanemas,
who have a reservation
here.

One tall, dark-bronzed,
bony, spindly, but
active looking, was
visible.

The route which leaves
the R.R. on the N.
side is rough &
washed, much broken
into points, & soon to
be barren.

A little station
about 10 miles from Ipanema,
& the houses are seen.

At the 679 mile
post from San Francisco

we came to the very
foot of the end of
the great sand
dunes. We then came
to mile post 676½ over
a sandy plain, which
extends far to the
south. This sand-
dune area is splendid!
They are about 32
miles long.

Beyond 676 the desert
is again more gravelly.
Larrea scattered all
over.

Beyond Flaming Well
Larrea practically
disappears, & the
desert is more barren,
but shows dry small
plants.

Beyond the sand dune
area, & inland over it,

may be seen into, far
 by the S. There is a
 great low interesting
 plain - now very barren,
 the trees (low, scrubby)
 which I have seen
 scattered along are
 probably Mesquits.
 Rows about 10 ft apart.
 The desert is very
 desolate, - cut up
 by small arroyo
 gullies. It looks
 like good soil.
 This extends to a great
 distance S. of
 track. Its probably
 all achatna, though
 no white incrustation
 appears.
 At Portman 256 ft
 below sea level.
 The whole country

for many miles S.
 of Florida. The in-take
 at the Archimedes
 irrigation broke
 open & the water
 is flowing in from
 a point in the
 Colorado river 100
 ft above sea level.
 The St. Pacific has
 already been compelled
 to move its track
 E. of Portman, &
 if this keeps on
 they will have to
 move to the foothills
 N.
 The water is now
 said to be 15 ft
 deep in places.
 At Salton the salt
 factory is in water &
 the station practically
 in.

at Cochahu. The country looks rather, - irrigated, of course. Indio was reached about 9 am. & we had a good breakfast.

Indio has cottons & palm trees. & looks pleasant.

Mosquito is very common in this part of the country.

The mountains are rather near on both sides.

Becomes somewhat mesquite country beyond Indio.

At Indio are vineyards & orchards.

The sand in the dunes are a whitish (yellowish) on it is a mesquite, a few Larrea the gray winged (small) chenopod.

At Pahr Springs there is another little palm oasis. Beyond that there is a strange erect cactus, with a cluster of club like branches at the top. There are also some Ephedras. Larrea still continues.

In places there are large boulders - the whole plain covered with them, as we approach the San Jacinto Mts. Ephedra is very common in line.

Both the San Bernandos & San Jacinto Mts. rise abruptly out of the plain.

At White water the station is near base of San Jacinto Mts, &

46

47

This would make a
 good stopping place.
 The country area
 near by would give
 many plants.
 Catayon is another
 good place. Palms
 & mts. near by
 orchards,
 at Banning fine fruit,
 grapes, etc. Cider,
 Eucalyptus, etc.
 There are also great
 grain fields here.
 The San Jacintos
 run out into a series
 of low hills.
 At Beaumont we
 get up to 2500 ft.
 & are fairly in the
 hills. There are
 great orchards, plum
 & peach, also large

fields of grain alfalfa
 etc. a kind of corn, etc.
 Eucalyptus, Cedar,
 Lombardy poplar, etc.
 are met.
 A fine region.
 Beyond El Cerrito are
 Olive & Orange orchards.
 Redlands may be seen
 at foot of mts., 4
 miles away.
 Colton has a fine park,
 & the country around
 looks fine.
 Before reaching Ontario
 saw splendid orchards.
 Kaffir³ / Corn fields, &
 great vineyards.
 Reached Los Angeles at
 about 2:15 PM.
 Train doesn't go out
 until 11:30 tonight, &
 I have a long wait
 before me.

Went out to West Lake
Park & took some
views. Returned,
changed plates, wrote
cards, got lunch, etc.
A big Washingtonia
filifera stands in front
of S.P. depot. A metallic
plate on it says that
about a 1000 averaging
80 ft. in height are found
in a Cañon near Palm
Springs on the S.P.
We started for the N.
at 11:30 at night, &
I went to sleep.

Sunday Aug. 27, 1905

I awakened at Schachapi.
Here we enter the mts. &
travel for a long way
on a winding road, with
turns, & a great drop,

among into sparsely
timbers with scrubby
& scrubby oaks, ^{occasional low pine} etc.
It seems to be dry
now, but all grass-
covered.

Caliente is a good
point for work.
We got out of the
mountains before reaching
Bakersfield. Now there
is until we reached
the country
is a great plain, - dry
but with orchards & vineyard
where irrigated.

There is evidently much
oil beyond Bakersfield.

Reached Raymond at
3:40 PM. I took a
walk on the mount
took pictures & secured
some pressed material.
Spent the night at
the Raymond Hotel
(2nd) - A large party
came in in the morning
(100 or more)

Monday Aug, 28, 1905

Left Raymond on the
fast mail at 7 AM.
In the party were Mr.
McCord conducting the
large party of RR.
commissioners of the
several states.
Mr. & Mrs. Kellogg of
Chicago (bank) & Mr.
Brown, the Sec.
of Internal Affairs.

of Pennsylvania.

We reached Wawona at 2 PM.
On the way much timber
is cut, & there is a
great flume over 60
mi. long. (King River?)
We had lunch at Wawona
& at once struck out for
the big trees.
Collected many plants,
went to Wawona Pt.
We did not reach the
big trees, & spent the
night on hay (in the
barn) at the 1/2 mi.
house.
Mr. Wheeler, in charge,
was rather surprised
to find us coming in
at that time of the
night.

Saw a deer in the evening.

Tues. Aug. 29

We spent the day among
the big trees. It

was a splendid day.

I cannot here record
all the specimens

but the redwoods &

Elm-like firs are

splendid!

Met Mrs. Litch, the

custodian, - in odd?

genius. Also

Mrs. Reicher, the

Bavarian photographer.

We spent the night

at the cabin in

the Mariposa grove

Wednesday Aug 30 1905

Next morning we had

lunch water, started

down the

trail & reached

Wawona at 12:45 P.M.

We had lunch &

started for the Yosemite

at 2 P.M. Reached

there after 6 P.M.

There were great

fires in the forest, &

no effort made to

stop them. We

met our big party

on the return trip.

We had a view of

the valley from

our position point & saw

the Bridal Veil Falls.

The Yosemite falls

are now dry.

Had a fine view of

El Capitan.

We had supper at

the Yosemite Hotel &

then walked a mile

to Curry's camp where

we put up.

Thursday, Aug. 31, 1905

Spent the forenoon
in arranging plants,
mounting birds.

In the afternoon we
walked up the
Meander river to
the water works, & then
to Mirror Lake.

We had good luck
with stone mounds,
plants, etc.

We returned in
evening, I spent
evening in mounting
stone mounds.

Went to bed at
1 AM. & was up at
4:45 for a day's trip.

In the evening I had
to go to town for
plane, etc., & this
delayed me.

Our tent at Camp
Curry was on the site
of the one in which
Prof. Leconte died.
Curry has been running
the tent camp about
8 yrs. He is a graduate
of Indiana Univ.
There was much smoke
in valley.

Friday, Sep. 1-

We started for Glacier
Pt. at 5:45 AM. - about.
We went by Fernell &
Bewade Falls (the former
very beautiful), over
the mountain to
Ellibonette creek & up
the mountain to
Glacier Pt. which
we reached at 12:30 PM.

Will return
to camp
at 12:30 PM.

Mr. Dow, an elderly lady heard a rumo
at Glacier Pt. & thought it a graphophone!

The valley was
so filled with
mud that we could
see little.

We waited at the hotel
at Glacier Pt. for
the stage which
will take us to
Chiniquap, where
we change to the
Wanona stage.

We had a number
of fine views during
the day. The
precipitous walls
of the valley are
most remarkable.
There is no sign
of glaciation.
The trail which
we followed is
about 11 miles long, &
in many places

very steep.

The road from Glacier Pt.
to Chiniquap leads through
a different forest - largely
Murray pine.

After a breakfast here
we reached Wanona
at 6 PM. & stayed the
night there. I found
all my belongings there.^{OK}

Sat. Sep. 2

Wrote after 7.30 AM.
and drove toward Raymond.
The forest are being cleared,
& it is said will last
30 yrs. The Sugar Pine
Killing Co. operates
here & they have a
glacier 60 miles long.
This is 4 ft. across &
has 16-18 in of water.
Saw lumber in
carried down & is

takes the turns
12 hrs. to make the
run. They have a
section house every
7 mi. Also
only 2 or 3 lengths
are boomed together
& this is increased
until below it is
sometimes a mile long.
They expect to use the
water for irrigation
after forest is cut.
Sugar Pine is best
timber - Libocedrus
not worth much.
Fires so much
damage, but where
kept out young
stuffs comes up
fast. We stopped
at Ahwanee for
dinner, \$1.00. This is

The adjacent River
has a new oil &
iron mine opening.

61
Traveled with
Mr. & Mrs. S. R. Crossbridge
& Sam F. - He recedes hail
storm in Iowa City, May 5-1894.
a pretty place in a
great valley.
We were repaid by Col.
out" stories.
The bandit of 2 weeks
ago had his picture taken.
They are now on his track.
A hold up between Ahwanee
& Raymond 4 yrs. ago led
up a stage load of
granite markers, a freight
train or two, two
stages, & a couple of
cavalry men. A cavalry
troop was near, &
came in sight of
bandit, but he escaped.
Toward Raymond there
is the scant scrubby
foot-hill vegetation -
buckeye, oaks, etc.
Reached Raymond Hotel
before 5 PM. spent up.

Sun. Sep. 3. 1905

Spent forenoon in
drying plants.

In afternoon went
out & found oaks,
lichens, etc.

Packed in evening.
Hotel \$2 per day.
Fine granite quarries
at Raymond.

Mon. Sep. 4

Packed, & left Raymond

at 9 AM. for
Berenda. Changed
drum at Berenda,
ate dinner, & at

2 PM. left for Baberup
which we reached

after 6 PM. The
station is Kern,
& we took a trip
by car to Baberup
a mile away.

Left at 10¹² PM. for
Los Angeles.

Tues. Sep. 5.

Reached Los Angeles at
7⁰⁵ AM. Cleaned up,
took breakfast, changed
plates, and at
12¹⁰ started for
Palm Springs.

All the country S. of
Berenda to beyond
Baberspec (after that
I could not see) was
a great plain,
now very desolate
except near Fresno,
where there is more
irrigation.

Coming into Los Angeles
it is also very desert
like, but rougher.
Going out of Los Angeles

then are finer
orchards & vineyard,
& for many miles
the country looks
better, but is
nevertheless very
dry.

Colton & Redlands, etc.
are in a territory of
oranges, etc. I saw
well constructed irrigating
ditches, & canals.

We reached Palm Springs
at 5²⁰ PM, on horse
back, and after
leaving all surplus
baggage, we started
out about for Palm
Springs Hotel, 5
miles away. The
walking is rough,
& a sand storm
swept from the west, —

the direction from which
most winds blow, as is
shown by the leaning
shrubs, & indeed Ephedra,
etc. fairly creeps
on the ground.

We reached Palm Springs
Hotel in about 2 hrs. (on

& found that Dr. Murray,
who has been conducting
the place for 30 yrs.,
was not there — the
only occupant being
Herb C. Eytel, a painter
from Union of Thibingen,
who has been in Calif.
since 1892 — looking
up at 40 yrs for his
health. He takes
care of the place, &
paints. The season
here opens in October
& close in May. He

Eytel paints desert scene —
has some good ones

says many patients
come, but some the
second time because the
doctor is cross & says
them. He is 76 yrs. old.

Mrs. Eufels gave us cots
on the porch, and we
slept well.

Wed, Sep 6, 1905

We were up early,
& after a breakfast
of coffee, milk, &
crackers, we started
for the palm canon.
We continued south to
the Garden of Eden,
where there is a
great water supply
from Andreas Canon
but it is going to waste.

as the owner holds it
on a speculation, & it is
not occupied.

We went on to Andreas
Canon about 1 mi.
beyond (W.) of the Garden
& Eden, & found small
palms, sycamores, two
willows, alders, a
wild grape, etc.; and
also a fig tree.

We then went a mile
(or less) farther to
Murray Canon, where
we found some
water (but as from a
stream as in Andreas
Canon), and the
palms were fine.
Made exposures, collected
plants, and started back
at 11¹⁵ AM.

The palms grow where

they can reach water.
The lower leaves die &
remain dripping as
a protection to others
from heat of the
desert, for a long
time. Sometimes they
are burned off.
We reached Palm Springs
Hotel a little before
3 PM. Boylston was
sick & not able to
travel rapidly, & we
gave up the idea
of trying to reach the
Ratons. We again
stopped at the hotel
& Mr. Gysel got a
supper of coffee, milk
& pancakes. I also
bought some grapes (which
from an old Indian).
The Coachella Indians

own a reservation of
5000 Acres. across the
road from the hotel
grounds. There are
here about 7 families.
A larger reservation is
at Banning.
They are large, well
formed & look husky,
but it is said they
cannot get used to
houses, & are dying off,
chiefly of consumption.
They do not propagate
rapidly, & are dying out.
The same fruit, etc.
& are self-supporting.
The hot springs are
on their ground, & they
charge 25c. for
the mud baths. The
springs are surrounded
by Saline, some of which

may be native. They
live in fair houses, &
mainly raise a
lot of stuff, but
their crops failed
this year.

Their leader is
Capt. Miguel Marquez.
I began work with him
for a section of palm
in the woods.

I saw a young woman
& a girl, both flashy
& vigorous looking.

The older men & women
also looked vigorous.

The older men use
Spanish, the younger
English.

It is a Catholic
settlement.

The best palms are at
Palm Canon, about 2
mi. beyond Murray Canon.

Thurs. Sep. 7

After a light breakfast,
& after I got my palm
stem, we started
for Palm Spr. Station
& got there about 10:30
AM (we started at about
7:30). I finished the
plants, packing cleaned
up, and at 3:50 PM
the Golden State Limited
stopped & took us to
Mr. Ed. Mulvihill of
Colton, the younger, a
day operator, was
very nice to us, & I
took a picture of his
office.

In crossing the desert
we saw many many
white lizards &
2 horned lizards of
same color, like desert.

On the way to Indio
we could see a
number of groves
of palms at the
base of the
San Bernardino
Mts (N. of RR), &
could distinguish
the dry drooping
leaves, etc.
We also saw a small
grove out on the
flat desert, not
far (3 mi.) from
Palm Springs station,
toward the San
Bernardino
Indio & Coachella,
where they irrigate,
look very well.
The great Salton
basin is now a
veritable sea,

1 1/2 station back from ⁷³
Imperial Jc.

& it is said the water
is still rising.
We ran from about
5:5 PM (to of Salton)
until ^{6:30} PM
at (about 2 station from salt)
the edge of the sea.
They have had to
change the track
here. We then drew away
but could see it for many miles
at Salton all is
flooded. They ran us
around the station.
The salt factory stands
away out in the
water.
We reached Yuma
after dark.
A row of squares with
an occasional buckrat on
the ground & offered
beads, pottery, etc. for
sale. They are the Yumas,

and large feathers &
large of frames, with
a deep bronze-brown
color, & of course straight
black hair.

It was a weird picture.

Fri. Sept 8

Awakened at 5 AM, a
little west of Mesquite, Ariz.
Near Benson, Ariz. the
surface is a little more
cut, but for the most
part all this territory
is the same brown
valley.

Saw a fine field of
Agave E. of Ochoa Ariz.
It had been raining
all over the Benson
territory & everything
looks fresh.

The down-turned hard
leaves of Yucca ^{no}
doubt protect the
stem from the sun.
The plain on which
Sering stands looked
well. All this territory
has recent showers, &
several were in progress
over the plain.

We reached El Paso after
2 PM (Pain in time).

I changed shirts, packed, &
I found here, much to
my chagrin, that the
fool post-office people
had put down my hold
order as a forwarding
order, and my mail had
been returned. Telegraphed
to Miss Cavanaugh for
numbers of defective plates.

Sat. Sep. 9.

Finished packing, & went over to quarry for photos. We sent out 2 presses & a grip of plants (cherries) and shipped a basket & box by express.

I met Will Chisley, now a mining engineer at Bisbee, Ariz., and Jim Caranagh. They called at the Grindoff after seeing Macdonald's interview in the El Paso Times.

Caranagh has been in El Paso for 6 weeks. Left at 3:15 PM (central time) for Alamogordo, where I found my CR&EP transportation, & at once took the train for Cloudcroft. All the Alamogordo and mountain

country looks very high & green, finer than ever before, as they have again had recent rains.

We reached Cloudcroft at about 9 PM &

put up at the Virginia.

It rained heavily at night, though it was almost frosty.

Sun. Sep. 10.

We started for Ex. Camp by rail at 7 AM. The morning was bright & fresh.

Collected stimerworts & fl. plants. Rained at noon & most of the PM. Got wet.

Cooped PM. & dried stimerworts.

In evening stimerworts & packed.

Mon. Sept. 11.

Day bright, but wind
wet. Packer & started
for Alamogordo at 9 A.M.
The mountain vegetation
is very luxuriant.
All the erstwhile bare
places are covered with
green, and the *Eriogonum*,
Salicoides, *Cercocarpus*,
etc. are in wonderful
profusion. I found
five new forms, but
all the species are
better represented, both
in number & size of
plants & flowers.
This has been an
exceptional year, and
vegetation has
responded splendidly to
the unimpeded supply
of moisture. Reached
Alamogordo at 11:40 A.M.

Took lunch & went to the
mills. Took picture.
Mr. Caldwell's list of trees found.

- A. Balsam.
 - B. Yellow Pine.
 - C. Red Spruce.
 - D. Yellow Spruce (*Pinus flexilis*).
 - E. White Pine (Hard Jack) (*Pinus strobus* var.).
 - F. White Spruce.
- Mr. Caldwell says.

- ☐ Circulating pump.
- ☐ Vacuum pump & condenser.
- ☐ Air compressor.
- ☐ } Forcing pump

- I Pumps } 2nd run
 II. " }
 A. Ends of retorts
 B. " " "
 Mr. Tanks for Ostalim
 m. Train of trucks taken out
 of retorts.
 19 The Brooming Plant
 20 Two cars - dark on right
 oriented other not
 x. Car loaded with iron rods
 to go in
 Xx same
 9 Shiny logs of iron rods
 10 " " " " "
 13 Post & logs
 14 " "
 27 Mill
 28 "
 5 view down river to the right
 t. park "

A shingle bolt is 52
 in long. A shingle is
 16 in long. In a bolt
 there are 3 lengths of 4
 in for trimming -

We also drove to fort
 of mts. East & got
 tickets for Bushland.
 Returned & after some
 delay, the limited
 took us out at about
 5:30 PM.
 Car crowded.

Fri. Sep. 12.
 Awakened somewhere in
 Texas. Morning beautiful
 All Kansas green &
 bright. They have
 had plenty of rain.

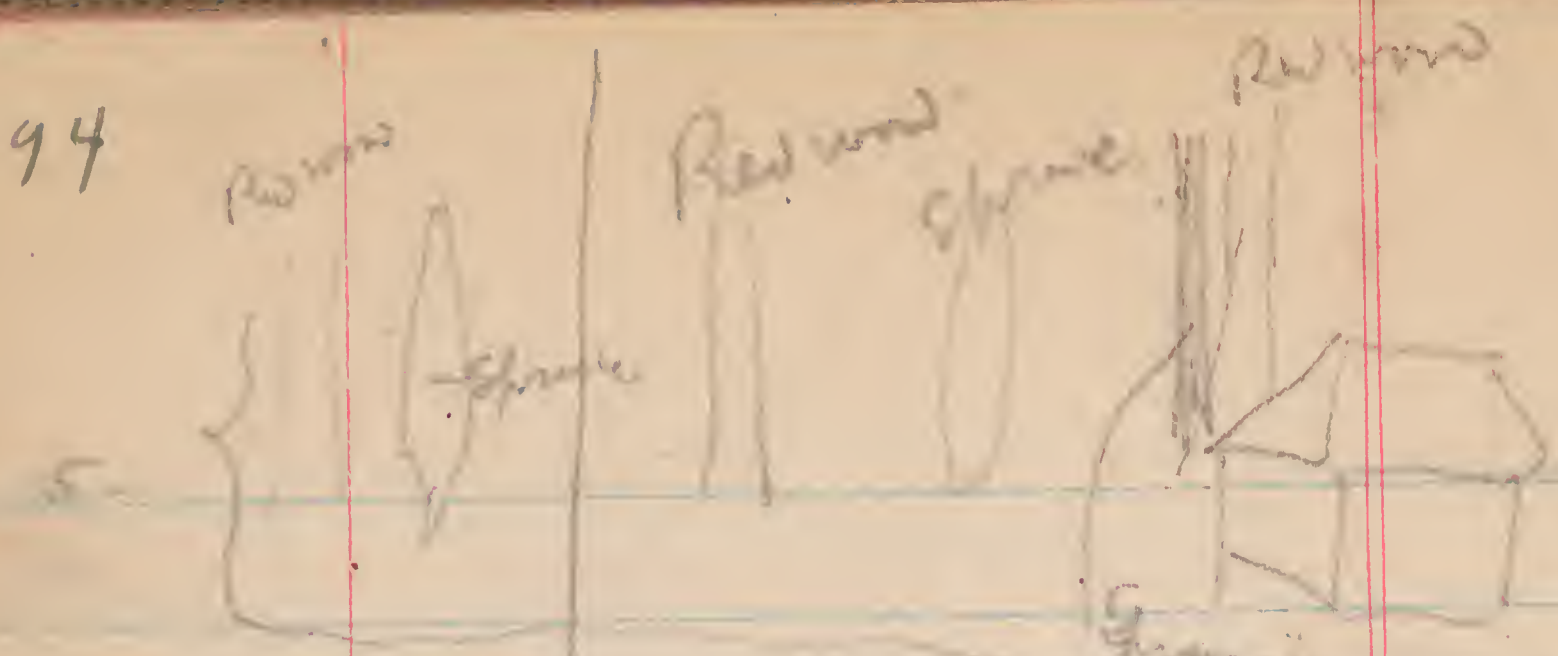
Fruit, especially apples,
looks well.
There is much Kaffir
corn in the way.

84

85

86

87



- 6- View from cabin. See Grant in center.
- 7- See Grant & cabin.
- XX- Diamond group. Redwood.
- 31- Coniferous group for timber.
- 32- Looking toward Coniferous group
young Sequoias in foreground.
- I Sugar Pine (spruce?)
- D " " group
- R " " same as I
- S Spruce with Evergreen
- 17 View from Wawona Mt. (SS)
- 20 " " " " looking down valley
- C Mt. Raymond
- D. Middle Sugar Pine
- (12) Sugar Pine & Spruce - & Evergreen

- 27a Across Wawona Canyon
- 27b " " canyon to my right to Wawona Pt.
- 15- Yellow Pine & White Cedar
- 16- Young Yellow Pine
- 19- Small Sugar Pine on rock
- 20- Sugar Pine, conifer, yellow pine right & left
- 21- Sugar Pine - yellow pine on
precipitous -
- 17- Sugar pine - yellow pine to right. from
above the
mountain
the
mountain
Mangrove at base.
- 18- Sugar pine to right - in red woods
- 9- Redwood
- 10- " " - Spruce
- 11- " " - Spruce
- 12- " " - Spruce
- 13- 2 large sugar pine
- 14- View of conifer forest. Mostly
Sugar pine. Pines in foreground
- 15- 5 Redwoods
- 17- Redwood
- 20- Spruce forest
- 1- Spruce forest. Looking 500 ft
- 2- Spruce forest
- 3- Spruce - Redwood
- 4- Redwood - in. Sheridan to right
- 5- Spruce forest to left - in center
- 6- Spruce forest to right. In Sherman
to left - in center

20 left of line
1st Los Angeles change to right
2nd " " " "

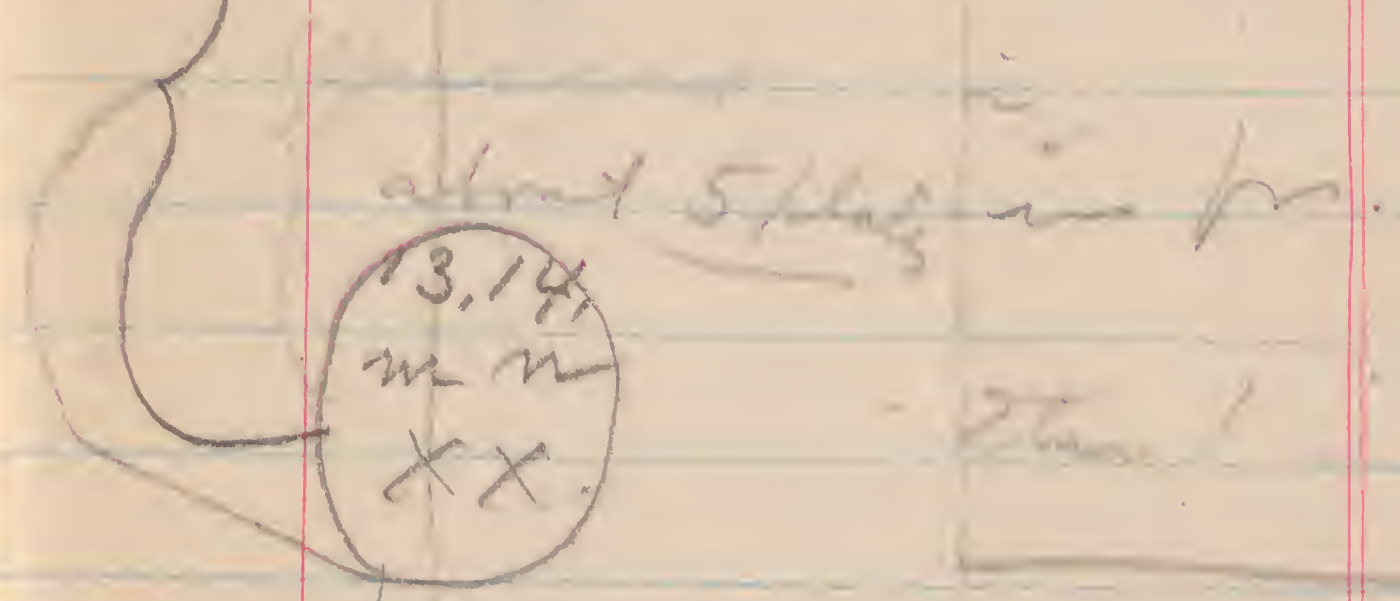
Box, 13	14	15	16	17	18
C	L	27a	29	19	9
D	LL	27b	30	20	10
19	29	31	21	S	21
20	30	32	22	R	22
m	15	I	17	5	27a
n	16	II	18	6	27b
u	27	N	27a	B	15
v	28	I	27b	A	16
R	13	E	I	XX	5
S	14	F	II	X	1
S	17	s	13	F	11
6	18	t	14	E	12
x	11	21	m	27	29
xx	12	22	n	28	30
1	21		m		31
B.					32

Box, 19

- C
- D
- 13
- 17
- 18

Denney

Box 25-26 in pr.
17-20-21-22-23-24-25-26
20-21-22-23-24-25-26
27a



Box 27-28 in pr.
17-20-21-22-23-24-25-26
17-20-21-22-23-24-25-26
18-20-21-22-23-24-25-26
19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26
20-21-22-23-24-25-26
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Box 25-26 in pr.
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1st for Aug
2nd

Delany

Box 13	14	1	11- Wm. ...
C	L	2	12 " ...
D	LL	2	12a blue leg. ...
19	29	3	22b. ...
20	30	3	Blue Leg.
m	15	3	5- ...
n	16	5	6- ...
u	27	6	11- ...
u	28	N	from ...
V	13	I	...
R	14	E	...
S	17	F	...
S	18	S	...
6	11	T	...
X	12	21	...
XX	21	22	Aug. 24-65
A	22		
B			

Box 19

C
D
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17
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Aug 17- E of Alton

- 27a O.K. - ...
- 28b Yucca - in fr.
- 25- Same as 27a
- 16 ...
- 11 ...
- 12 ...
- 21 ...
- 22 (another)

Chrysophylla
Baccharis
Myrica
B. ...

Trueson Aug 25-00
11- ...
12- ...



... from ...
...
...

22 4 C...
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Expenses

Trin

Aug. 25-1905 - Tucson

Soda 10, room 25, hotel 2.00

Dray 35

Sat. Aug. 26 (en route) paper 5, fruit 10

breakfast 75

Los Angeles: supper 35, cards 35

stamps 15, bus 5, baggage 30

carfare 10, plates 55, photos 50

Soda 5, Repair plate box 10

Aug 27 Paper 5

Aug. 28 Hotel Raymond (fare) 1.50, dinner 50

Hotel Warman 1.00, cards 35

Aug. 29 Whelan 4 mi bus 50

Cabin: cards 35, paper knife 25

pin cushion 25, cards 15

Aug 30 Warman hotel 1.00, Yosemite trip 1.00

Aug. 31 Curry's camp hotel 3.50, glue 10, scales 50

Candy 5, cards 15, stamps 15

Sep. 2 Warman hotel 3.00, laundry 20

Raymond - meals 5, premium 25

Sep. 4 Hotel 3.50 - Bridge of the Gods 25

stamps 25, paper 5, supper Bakerfield 35

Medicine 25, Soda 5, Magazine 20

Carfare 10

Sep. 5	Los Angeles - Photos ^{1.50} , plate ^{1.10} , breakfast ³⁵ lunch ²⁵ , paper ⁵	
Sep. 6	- Profus ²⁵	
Sep. 7	Palmer, Hotel (note) ^{1.00} (P.M.) Supper ⁸⁵ , Pillow ²⁵	
Sep. 8	Breakfast ⁶⁵ (P.M.), dinner ⁶⁵ Supper (El Paso) ²⁵ , basket ¹⁰ , plates ^{2.00} paper ⁵ , telegram ^{1.00} , med. ⁴⁰ , picture ⁴⁵	
Sep. 9	Breakfast ⁶⁵ , dinner ⁵⁰ , room ⁵⁰ car fare ¹⁰ , odds ¹⁰ , parcel check ¹⁰ Handwriting, etc. ^{2.95}	
Sep. 10	Alcohol ²⁵	
Sep. 11	Hotel (P.M.) ^{5.00} Alamogordo Dinner for 2 ^{1.00} Horse & buggy ^{1.50} mag. ¹⁰ , Soda ¹⁰ , Paper ¹⁰ Lunch for 2 on train ^{1.35} Pillow ²⁵	
Sep. 12	Breakfast for 2 ⁹⁵ Dinner for 2 ⁸⁵ Paper ⁵ , Potter ¹⁰ Supper for two ^{1.15}	
Sep. 13	Breakfast for two ⁸⁵ Cafe ²⁵	

104

105

Box 14

- ✓ 1 1 Carnegie Lab. looking W. Tucson 8/25
- ✓ 12 2 " " " " " "
- ✓ 29 3 Cereus top - Tucson 8/25 '05
- ✓ 30 4 " " " " " "
- ✓ 15 5 Hospital " " " "
- ✓ 16 6 " " " " " "
- ✓ 27 7 Cereus - group " " " "
- ✓ 28 8 " " " " " "
- ✓ 13 9 Sentinel Peak - Tucson 8/25
- ✓ 14 10 Cereus " " " "
- ✓ 17 11 Hospital " " " "
- ✓ 18 12 " " " " " "
- ✓ 11 13 Carnegie Lab. Tucson from below 8/25
- ✓ 12 14 Mt. Ararat Canyon Lab. Tucson 8/25

Box 15

- ✓ 27 a 1 Cereus 8/25 8/29
- ✓ 27 b 2 Tucson from Mt. 8/25
- ✓ 31 3 Cereus, Opuntia, Palo Verde Tucson 8/25
- ✓ 32 4 Cereus " " " "
- ✓ 1 5 Palms at Indio 8/25
- 11 6 (spoiled)

- ✓ H 7 Carnegie Lab. looking W. Tucson 8/25
- ✓ I 8 " " " " " "
- ✓ E 9 ~~glaciated~~ {surface Cereus - body from
- ✓ F 10 ~~glaciated~~ {see 7 & 8 box XIII. Aug 25 '05
- ✓ 3 11 Cereus & Palo Verde Tucson 8/25
- ✓ 12 12 " " " " " "
- ✓ 21 13 2 large Cereus " " " "
- ✓ 22 14 Cereus " " " "

1- Oak with scars - Yosemite

Box 16

- ✓ 29 1 white oak - Raymond 8/27
- ✓ 30 2 Oak & Pine " 8/27
- ✓ 31 3 P. sabiniana - Raymond 8/27
- ✓ 32 4 " " " " " "
- ✓ 12 5 Oak with Phoradendron Raymond 8/27
- ✓ 18 6 P. sabiniana " " " "
- ✓ 7 (new) Person Wawona Cañon 8/29
- ✓ 27 8 Person Cañon 1/2 way to Wawona Pt. 8/29
- ✓ 1 9 (spoiled) " " " "
- ✓ 2 10 " " " " " "
- ✓ 13 11 P. sabiniana " " " "
- ✓ 14 12 Manzanita " " " "

- W 13 Pinus sabinia & shrub
- W 14 Horse & white oak (much) Raymond
- W 15 Pinus sabinia " "
- 7 Hills etc Raymond " much
- 8 ~~Pinus sabinia~~ P.S.
- 9 Road in forest - Spruce

Box 17

- ✓ 19 1 Pine from Wagon Pt. P.S. 8/29 '05
- ✓ 20 2 " " across valley "
- ✓ 21 3 Spruce with Evergreen 8/29
- ✓ 22 4 Sugar Pine Mariposa Grove 8/29
- ✓ 23 5 Redwood & Spruce cabin 8/29 '05
- ✓ 24 6 Inland cabin - Gen. Grant in center Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 25 7 Gen. Sheridan 2 in center, Gen. Sherman to right, Gen. Grant to left Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 26 8 Redwood cabin Gen. Sheridan to right Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 27 9 Dispersed group upwards Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 28 10 Gen. Grant & cabin - Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 29 11 Inland redwood (see 12) 13/0
- ✓ 30 12 Giant sequoia 9/10 15
- ✓ 31 13 Fresh drops - Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 32 14 Burly Giant " "

Box 18

- 9 1 Redwood - Mariposa 8/29
- 10 2 " " stump
- ✓ 21 3 Sugar Pine - over precipice 8/29
- ✓ 22 4 " Cedar? - its 2 plates
- ✓ 27 5 View from cabin - much
- ✓ 27 6 View from cabin - much
- ✓ 15 7 Yellow Pine & Cedar - Wagon Pt. 8/29
- ✓ 16 8 Young Yellow Pine " "
- ✓ 17 9 2 large Sugar Pines - Mariposa "
- ✓ 18 10 Conf. forest - mostly Sugar Pine " "
- ✓ 11 11 Redwood Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 12 12 " " "
- ✓ 29 13 Small Sugar Pine on rock Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 30 14 Sugar Pine center, Yellow Pine right side " "
- ✓ 31 15 Confederate group upwards from table 8/29
- ✓ 32 16 Looking toward Confederate group
- young grove in fore ground 8/29

Box 19

- ✓ 1 Redwood - in Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 2 Mostly Sugar Pine " "
- ✓ 3 Sugar Pine & Spruce - Mariposa 8/29
- ✓ 4 " " "

Red woods

- ✓ 5 ~~Raymond~~ 9/3.
- ✓ 6 } San Jacinto Mts & desert
- ✓ 7 } Views from
- ✓ 8 } Cactus Palm Canyon
- ✓ 9 } desert mts - garden of desert
- ✓ 10 } made these lowest five in box & nos. 1-5 were next. then came
- ✓ 11 } Playa
- ✓ 12 } The Mary adobe house & alfalfa
- ✓ 13 } series orchards & falling
- ✓ 14 } Feb. 9.05. Irrig. ditch.
- ✓ 15 } Viewing Rio Grande
- ✓ 16 } " of Mexican adobe

Box 20

- ✓ 23 1. -Office RR. Palm Spring. Ed. Mulvihill 9/7 '05
- ✓ 24 2. Palms at station - (Oys. ab.) - W. end smaller. Colton, Cal. 9/7
- ✓ 25 3. Palms Palm Spring Hotel 9/6-'05
- ✓ 26 4. Palms at mouth of Cañon - San Jacinto Mts. 9/6
- ✓ 27 5. Old palm (spoiled) be (b)
- ✓ 28 6. Young Palms
- ✓ 29 7. General view of desert - near RR. 9/6
- ✓ 30 8. San Jacinto Mts. from station "

25
16
150
25
406

- ✓ 9 9 Ephedra wind - fast to left. 9/7
 - ✓ 10 10 Yellow Corp. (like junipers) - wind "
 - 11 11 Palm (spoiled) 9/6
 - ✓ 12 12 Young Palm - Palm Spring "
 - 13 13 Ind. (spoiled) "
 - ✓ 14 14 Palms along road & around spring. "
 - 15 15 = no (spoiled)
 - ✓ 16 16 Palm - Murray Cañon
- 6? & 16? are from one of the palm cañons.

Box 21

- ✓ 1 1 Young Palms at hot spring 9/6-'05
- ✓ 2 2 " " " " " "
- ✓ 3 3 (spoiled)
- ✓ 4 4 (spoiled) Cactus - spurs
- ✓ 5 5 (spoiled) are along slope
- ✓ 6 6 (spoiled) are in Cañon
- ✓ 7 7 (spoiled) Palms
- ✓ 8 8 (spoiled) are mine
- ✓ 9 9 " "
- ✓ 10 10 " "
- ✓ 11 11 " - andreas
- ✓ 12 12 " - abundant in the Palm Spring
- ✓ 13 13 Palms Palm Spring - looking S.E.
- ✓ 14 14 "
- ✓ 15 15 "
- ✓ 16 16 Palms Palm Spring - looking N.E.

- ✓ 15 Log train - Russia ^{at Y} } 27
 ✓ 16 " " Russia Y
the 1st 8 are O.K. - others may be mixed,

Box 4 - all 27's

all Aug. 14-1905

- ✓ 1 - 2.
 ✓ 2 - Skidway & fork - on slope - Russia cañon
 ✓ 3 - Bridge skidway - Scott cañon
 ✓ 4 - Looking down skidway " "
 ✓ 5 - Log train - Russia - Y
 ✓ 6 " " " " Y
 ✓ 7 Looking down Russia cañon - Mexican's house
 ✓ 8 Log cañon - Mexicans - Russia cañon
 ✓ 9 Farm house near Russia cañon
 ✓ 10 Looking down Russia cañon from tanks.
 ✓ 11 Deforest. - looking up Russia cañon
 ✓ 12 Looking up Russia cañon
 ✓ 13 Where the skids join - Scott cañon
 ✓ 14 - Blank (?)
 ✓ 15 Barnhart log-loader. Russia cañon
 ✓ 16 Boys sawing Red spruce " "

Box 5 all 27's

- Aug 14 1905 { 1- Skidding logs - Scott cañon
 2- " " " " " "
 ✓ 3- Log train - Russia
 ✓ 4 Deforest. near Russia
 ✓ 5 group of Pop. tremuloides cloudcroft
 ✓ 6 White oaks " "
 ✓ 7 Scrub oaks " "
 ✓ 8 White oaks " "
 { 9- 3 clusters of Robinia " "
 { 10- White oaks, bull pine (blunt)
 + Red spruce (sharp) " "
 { 11 Red spruce (left) & Yellow pine (right) " "
 { 12 Boy & donkey " "
 ✓ 13 Looking N. toward Indian
 Reservation & White Mt.
 ✓ 14 Looking at wh. sands ^{looked} " "

Box 6 - all Ortho.

- Aug 15 1905 { 1. Group of White Fir, cloudcroft
 2. " " (spoiled) " "
 ✓ 3 ✓ Scarce & Silene " "

- Aug 15/1905
- ✓ 4. Rocky ridge with scrub oak, Robinia, & Symphoricarpos - Cloudcroft
 - ✓ 5. View S. from Lookout - Conf. forest. "
 - ✓ 6. Scrub oaks - "
 - ✓ 7. Bark of wh. oak } "
 - ✓ 8. " " White Fir } "
 - ✓ 9. View S.E. across terr. course - "
 - ✓ 10. Red Spruce (to left) & Bull pine (to right) - "
 - ✓ 11. White Crucifer (comp. forest) - "
 - ✓ 12. Bull pine log - struck by lightning - "
 - ✓ 13. Gilia - "
 - ✓ 14. Pentstemon, Eriogonum, & tall cream colored Composite - "
 - ✓ 15. Log train - Lucas corner -
 - ✓ 16. Barnyard log - ladder, & Balsam Lucas corner

Box 7 (sent from El Paso -)

- 1. Parrot - 27's
- 2. " (another) - 27's
- 3. Opuntia in fr. - Orths.
- 4. Yucca - " "
- 5. Washington - "
- 6. Opuntia in fr. - "

- 7. Same as 3. - 27
- 8. Douglas fir - 27
- 9. Shrike gate - orig. ditch - down canal - El Paso - Orths?
- 10. Family group near - Orths?
- 11. Backs of sand - repair - sand dam - Orths?
- 12. Lower dam - El Paso
- 13. Lower dam from above - Orths
- 14. Looking down canal on Ariz. side
- 15. Down Rio Grande over sand dam
- 16. Down canal on Ariz. side

Box 1 - 8 sent - E. of Alamogordo
Aug 17, 1905

Box 9-16 - W. El Paso - Ariz.
Aug 19-1905

Box 8 Aug. 19-1905

- 27 } 1. Residence in W. El Paso
- 2. View of Mt. Franklin from sand dam
- 27 } 3. Small park near Smith
- 4. View S.E. down to quarry
- 5. Across the Rio Grande - S. El
- 27 } 6. Sand dam & Mexican

- 7 Over Fort Bliss
- 8 Up the dam from above
- 9 ^{Smelter & Mex. village} ~~View of Rio Grande valley~~
- 10 ~~(Spoiled)~~
- 11 Across Rio Grande from N. Mex. side of So. Pac. bridge
- 12 Down the Rio Grande from So. P. bridge - See bridge El Paso St., etc.
- 13 Mts. on N. Mex. side
- 14 Ocotillo cluster - N. Mex. side
- 15 View over landscape - Mts.
- 16 View across Rio Grande valley

Box 9, Nos. 1-8 - Aug. 19 - 9-12 - Aug. 20

- 1 ~~Smelter~~ 13-16 - Aug. 21
- 2 Mex. huts
- 3 Across Rio Grande from N. Mex. side
- 4 ~~View of Rio Grande valley~~
- 5 Up Rio Grande - from So. P. bridge
- 6 From El Paso St. RR. across Mex. village
- 7 ~~View of Mex. village~~
- 8 (Blank)
- 9 Big census - Mt. Franklin
- 10 Park with Laramie mountains

- 21 11 - ~~Mountain in ft. Mt. Franklin~~
- 22 12 ~~Big census (69) " "~~ 20-25
- 13 ~~Park & residence - Mundy Heights, El Paso.~~
- 14 Residence - Mundy Heights - El Paso
- 15 Lower dam - looking up - El Paso
- 16 " " down "

Box 10 Aug. 22-1905

- 1 Lower dam - looking up - El Paso
- 2 " " " " - Mex. huts
- 3 Sunset School - Boys & Girls - El Paso
- 4 Residence on hill near Mesa School
- 5 " in W. El Paso
- 6 Tree (ash) - with water pool - El Paso
- 7 Carnegie Library & park - El Paso
- 8 View up Oregon str. - Looking W. "
- 9 Tree (cottonwood) - in depression "
- 10 Row of cottages opp. Sunset School - "
- 11 Mt. Franklin from Mesa School "
- 12 Mesa school - Yucca - Darghain "
- 13 Old exp. - Victor statue - Mt. Franklin "
- 14 Snap (Spoiled) - Juarez
- 15 Water wheel - Juarez

Trip to Elamanga

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Aug. 8th - 1905.

Aug. 7	Beans & real loaf	1.50
	Toke Bread	.15
	Repair camera & grip	.25
Tues. Aug. 8	Hack & baggage	.80
	Dinner, sleeper	1.50
Wed. Aug. 9	Breakfast & dinner	1.30
	Supper & Pillow	.75
Th. Aug. 10	Breakfast & wine	.45
	Papers & Cap. Tomatoes & bottles	.40
	Brush, glass Ticket for Elamanga	3.15
Fri. Aug. 11	Dray, supper	.85
Sat. Aug. 12	Portals	.25
Aug. 13	Lunch paper	.20
Aug. 14	RR fare to Ruwira	.40
	Apples lunch	.15
Mon. Aug. 15	Lunch paper	.15
Wed. Aug. 16	Dray Hotel (6 days)	7.50
	Papers, Mending Camera	.40
	Express Toke	1.85
Th. Aug. 17	Beans Crate dray strips	2.00
	Hotel Cyanda	4.55

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Fri. Aug. 18	Breakfast paper	.25
	Dray Dinner car, ring	1.05
	Cards, stamps, booklet	1.05
Aug. 19	RR fare to Anapita	.35
	Breakfast Bread supper	.55
	Sodas & lunch Carfare	.40
Sun. Aug. 20	Papers Mag. vials	.50
	Breakfast dinner	.55
	Paper shine	.15
	Carfare Supper	.35
(Mon.) Aug. 21	Meals, repair grip	.30
	Brush, glue, Magazine	.35
	Sodas, Whip, rings	1.00
Tues. Aug. 22	Meals 85, soda	.15
	Carfare. soda, cards	.20
	stamps, seal, handkerchief	.35
Aug. 23	Hotel 2.50 Breakfast	.30
	Bread 50, Paper 5, Plate 1.90	
	Dinner - lunch 30 cards 20 stamps	
Aug. 24	Hotel 1.45 lunch	.30
	Dinner - hack 15, wine 20, cards 30	
	(Turn to turn page)	

190

Will have zinc lining
In this use $\frac{1}{2}$ lb of glue

In Bunnetting they use
neither Tannin nor glue.

539 Prof. Macbide.
3rd Ave, San Francisco.
Until about 26th Aug

El Paso

~~Centerline - photos quarry~~
~~Plot 1~~

~~Plates (4 x 6 boxes)~~

Shoes

~~Ando, Henry~~

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

~~Change plants~~

~~chuck~~

Alamogordo

Prescott

Brockton

Ms. A. 9.2.10

Fishes,

Aug. 7. 1888

Count 30 filled
Paper 5

Aug 12 Beaded wood L.



No 1638

Back Section of
the same in way
down

Black Oaks
Douglas, any
(small by track)

cloudy
to Camp 15

El Paso 16-19
33/06
33/07
33/05

at

8:30 am	0	Alamogordo	4.50
8:35	1	Alam. Jr.	4.45
8:55	6	La Luz	4.45
9:20	10	El Valle	4.01
9:40	13	Pinto	3.41
10:05	16	Highrolls	3.21
10:30	18	Wooten	3.03
10:55	21	Toboggan	2.45
11:40	26	Cloudfly	2.05
12:00	28	Cox Cove	1.45
12:25	33	Russian	1.25

Bull Pine - Yellow Pine
Wh. Pine - Sugar Pine
Douglas Spruce - Red Spruce
White Fir - White Spruce
Balsam - Fir Spruce
Wh. Oak -

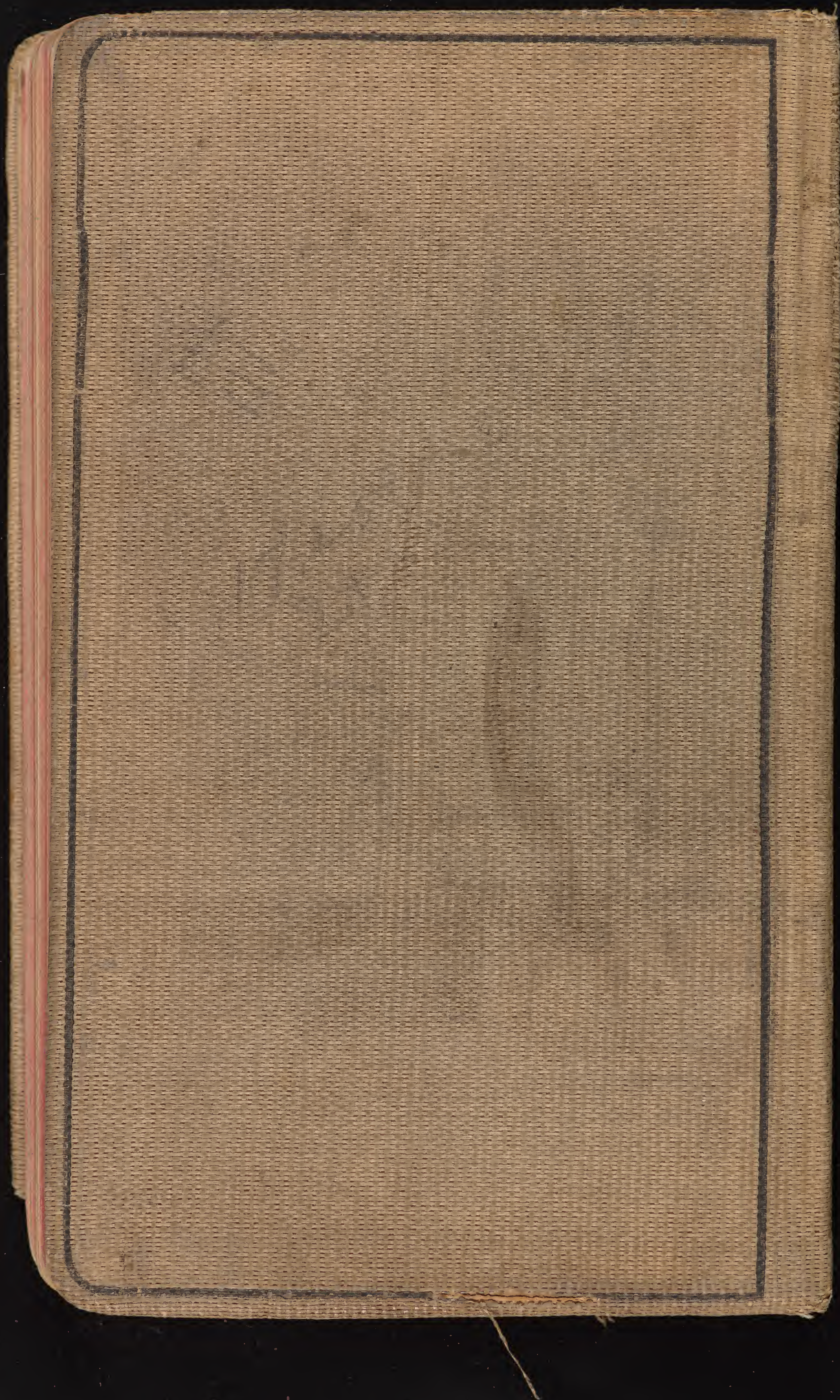
Cutting 1000 ft
15 yrs. - per acre

7-10000 ft
per acre

On sale - land

Mr. J. M. Russell
Wood Fresno

2290
Larrea - Guadalupe
- 2290



✓ Shutter
nails.

✓ Candles

✓ Mail -

Shine

Bread.

Carnegie Exp. Sta.

University

Arnold.

✓ wooden box for bottles

Rope - 2 10 ft pieces

Members

Wm.

January Sep. 9

18. Pigeon

25. white pigeon

2. Chaffin finch
Bass (intermediate)

29. Pigeon & Bullfinch

33. Kingbird

17. View of Ringneck

18.

(Stanton street near from
lower bridge.)

Southampton - 10. Lake Park -

Aug. 26 - 10.5

20. Pigeon. Wood. Jolly. Shrub

21. " " " " " " " " " "

19. " " " " " " " " " "

20. " " " " " " " " " "

18. Pigeon tree

2. " " " " " " " " " "

18. " " " " " " " " " "

5. " " " " " " " " " "

240 *Scorpaenidae* *Chondrichthys*
No. 45
reticulatus *in* *progenies*

0000000000